

Varianta 6

Subiectul I

1. $7\ 008\ 305 =$ șapte milioane opt mii trei sute cinci

2. $a = 12\ 345$
 $b = 5\ 432$ $\left| \Rightarrow a > b$

R: a

3. $34 = 100010_{(2)}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \mid 2 \\ \hline 17 \mid 2 \\ \hline 8 \mid 2 \\ \hline 4 \mid 2 \\ \hline 2 \mid 2 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

4. $M_{15} > 47$

$15 \cdot 4 = 60$ sau $15 \cdot 5 = 75$ sau $15 \cdot 6 = 90$

R: 60 sau 75 sau 90

5. $11 - 7^{35} : 7^{34} = 11 - 7^{35-34} = 11 - 7 = 4$

6. $a \cdot x = 148$

$a \cdot y = 97$

$a \cdot (x+y) = a \cdot x + a \cdot y = 148 + 97 = 245$

Subiectul al II-lea

7. $a+b = 10$

$b+c = 20$

$2a+5b+3c = 2a+2b+3b+3c = 2 \cdot (a+b) + 3 \cdot (b+c) =$
 $= 2 \cdot 10 + 3 \cdot 20 = 20 + 60 = 80$

$$8. \overline{32ab} : 5 \Rightarrow b = \{0, 5\}$$

$$a = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$$

$2 \times 10 = 20$ de numere (deoarece pentru $b=0$ avem 10 numere, iar pentru $b=5$ avem 10 numere)

R: 20 de numere

$$9. 4^{14} - (6 \cdot 4^{13} - 2 \cdot 2^{26}) = 4^{14} - [2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4^{13} - 2 \cdot (2^2)^{13}] =$$

$$= 4^{14} - (2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4^{13} - 2 \cdot 4^{13}) = 4^{14} - 2 \cdot 4^{13} \cdot (3 - 1) =$$

$$= 4^{14} - 2 \cdot 4^{13} \cdot 2 = 4^{14} - 4 \cdot 4^{13} = 4^{14} - 4^{1+13} =$$

$$= 4^{14} - 4^{14} = 0$$

Subiectul al III-lea

$$10. \overline{atrc} : 38 = \text{cât} \cdot \text{rât} \Rightarrow \text{câtul} = \{3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 28\}$$

$$\overline{atrc} = 38 \cdot \text{cât} + 7$$

$$\overline{atrc} = 38 \cdot 3 + 7 \Rightarrow \overline{atrc} = 114 + 7 = 121$$

$$\overline{atrc} = 38 \cdot 4 + 7 \Rightarrow \overline{atrc} = 152 + 7 = 159$$

$$\overline{atrc} = 38 \cdot 5 + 7 \Rightarrow \overline{atrc} = 190 + 7 = 197$$

$$\overline{atrc} = 38 \cdot 6 + 7 \Rightarrow \overline{atrc} = 228 + 7 = 235$$

$$\overline{atrc} = 38 \cdot 7 + 7 \Rightarrow \overline{atrc} = 266 + 7 = 273$$

$$\overline{atrc} = 38 \cdot 8 + 7 \Rightarrow \overline{atrc} = 304 + 7 = 311$$

$$\overline{atrc} = 38 \cdot 9 + 7 \Rightarrow \overline{atrc} = 342 + 7 = 349$$

$$\overline{atrc} = 38 \cdot 10 + 7 \Rightarrow \overline{atrc} = 380 + 7 = 387$$

$$\overline{atrc} = 38 \cdot 11 + 7 \Rightarrow \overline{atrc} = 418 + 7 = 425$$

$$\overline{atrc} = 38 \cdot 12 + 7 \Rightarrow \overline{atrc} = 456 + 7 = 463$$

$$\overline{atrc} = 38 \cdot 13 + 7 \Rightarrow \overline{atrc} = 494 + 7 = 501$$

$$\overline{atrc} = 38 \cdot 14 + 7 \Rightarrow \overline{atrc} = 532 + 7 = 539$$